



**Baelz-thermodynamic®**



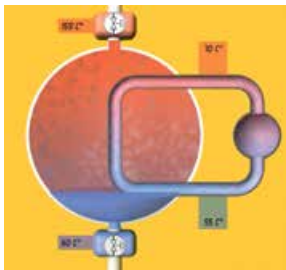
# 1. Technology

## Steam Terminal Luxese

The most common and widespread control method of heat exchangers is the steam side control and the subsequent discharge of condensate. Also because it comes in this application to heat losses of the condensate due to the flash evaporation, Baelz prefers the condensate side control.

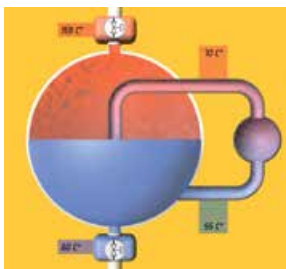
### CONDENSATE SIDE CONTROL

In the condensate-side control, the control valve is not on the steam side as usual, but in the condensate return. The desired heat load is regulated by the accumulation of condensate in the heat exchanger.



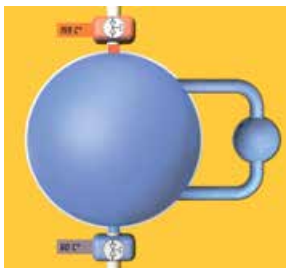
#### Case 1: 100 % load

- Condensate valve 100% open (on bottom)
- Steam valve always open (on top)
- Counter flow principle
- Steam condense in heat exchanger
- Condensate ist cooled from 159°C down to 60°C
- The medium on the secondary side is heated up from 55°C to 70°C
- Max. volume flow rate at the secondary side



#### Case 2: 50 % load

- Condensate valve partially open
- Steam valve always open
- Depending on the load the condensate rises to a 50 %-level
- The medium on the secondary side is heated up from 55°C to 70°C
- 50 % volume flow rate at the secondary side
  - Only 50 % medium is floated through the heat exchanger and consumer in a closed system
  - Only 50 % capacity



#### Case 3: 0 % load

- Condensate valve closed
- Steam valve always open
- No heat is tranferred in the heat exchanger

#### ADVANTAGES:

Due to the condensate cooling in the heat exchanger, the residual energy of the condensate is utilized and fed to the secondary circuit. This allows a reduction in the amount of steam at the same power.

- up to 1/3 more efficiency
- steam saving
- low condensate return temperature

## heatexchanger

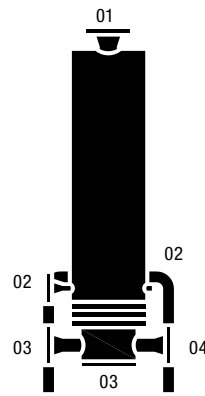
Baelz offers heat exchangers for heat transfer fluids such as steam, condensate, hot and warm water. A broad spectrum of conventional devices including unique modular solutions for steam is available for all types of HVAC, district heating and industrial systems.

Overview of all different types

### U TUBES

#### baelz 105-S

(steam/liquid)



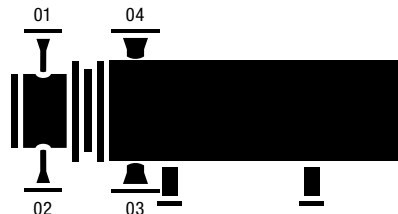
Scope of application:

- Counterflow principle
- Condensate side control
- Due to the large number of tubes and diameters can be calculated/ adapted very individually

01 steam inlet  
02 condensate outlet  
03 water inlet  
04 water outlet

#### baelz 105

(steam/liquid)



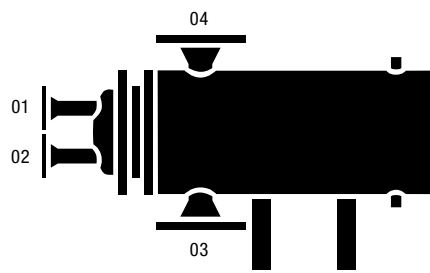
Scope of application:

- Counterflow principle
- Steam side control
- Due to the large number of tubes and diameters can be calculated/ adapted very individually

01 steam inlet  
02 condensate outlet  
03 water inlet  
04 water outlet

#### baelz 135

(liquid/liquid)



Scope of application:

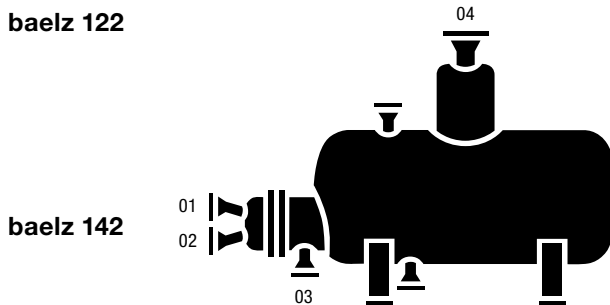
- Counterflow principle
- Pipe u. Sheath side 2- /4- and 6-way, with drawable U-Rohrheizbündel
- Due to the large number of tubes and diameters can be calculated/ adapted very individually

01 hot water inlet  
02 hot water outlet  
03 cold water outlet  
04 cold water inlet

# 1. Technology

## HORIZONTAL STEAM GENERATORS

**baelz 122**



steam-heated, one-piece (can be compared with type 148, except that the neck – 01 – is big dimensioned because of the steam and the nozzle – 02 – is small dimensioned because of the condensate)

Industrial applications, big performances

**baelz 142**

heated with hot water / thermal oil, one-piece

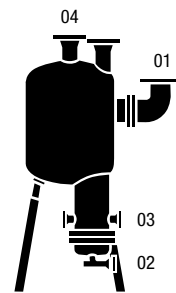
**baelz 148**

Industrial applications, big performances

heated with thermal oil / thermal oil steam, one-piece (can be compared with type 122, only that the nozzle – 01 – and – 02 – have the same size)

## VERTICAL STEAM GENERATORS

**baelz 120**

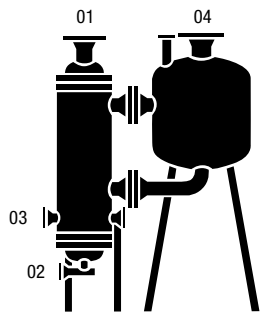


steam-heated, one-piece

generation of clean steam with the help of heating steam

HVAC, process engineering, food industry, hospitals

**baelz 126**

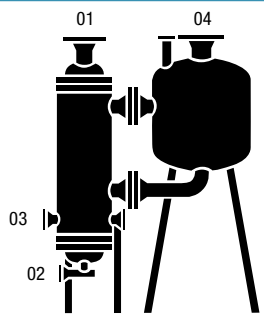


steam-heated, multi-piece

generation of clean steam with the help of heating steam

HVAC, process engineering, food industry, hospitals

**baelz 146 / 149**



heated with hot water / thermal oil, multi-piece

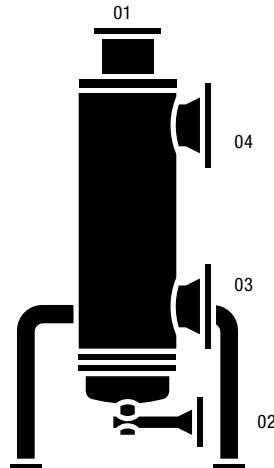
generation of clean steam with the help of heating steam

HVAC, process engineering, food industry, hospitals

## SPIRAL TUBES

### baelz 106

(steam/liquid)



#### Scope of application:

- Heating of liquids by means of steam in small to large power ranges
- Particularly suitable for condensate side control
- Intangible: 0–100 %
- heating surfaces of 0.5–140 m<sup>2</sup>
- extremely low dimensions
- Counterflow principle

01 steam inlet

02 condensate outlet

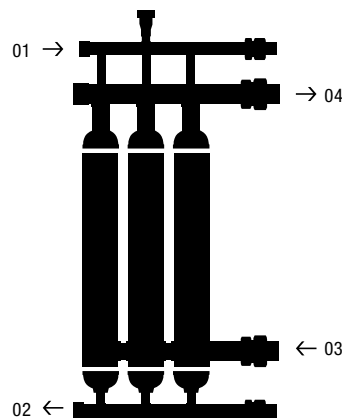
03 water inlet

04 water outlet

### baelz 147

(steam/liquid)

(liquid/liquid)



#### Scope of application:

- Complete copper modular expandable stations
- Expensive connection clarinets
- hybrid system

01 steam/hot water inlet

02 condensate/hot water outlet

03 water inlet/cold water outlet

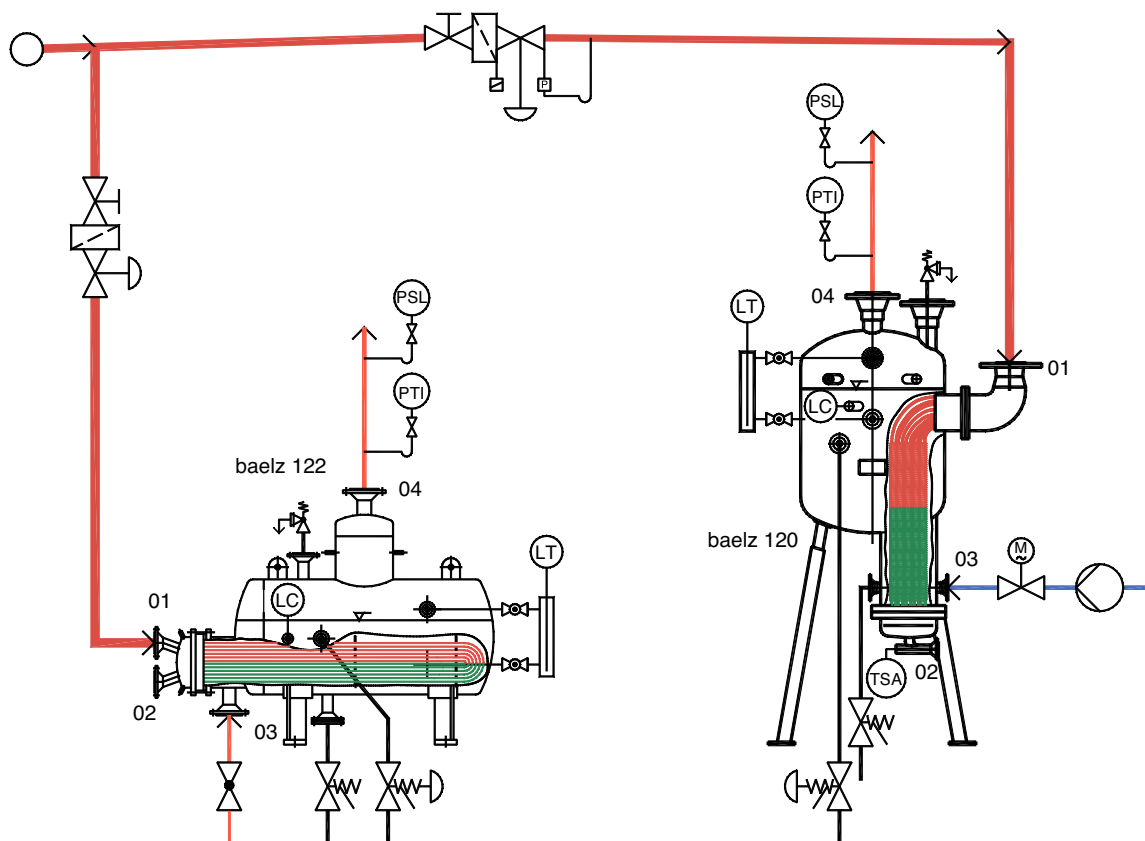
04 water outlet/cold water inlet

# 1. Technology

## Steam generators

Steam generators are designed according to the basic principle of tubular heat exchangers. Preferably in steam and pure steam generators straight tube- or U-tube bundles are inserted into the container. On the primary side, which is the heat source, usually steam, hot water or thermal oil flows and heats the boiler water on the secondary side. The medium in the primary circuit, now at a lower temperature, is returned through the inlet to the generator.

The indirect heat exchange between the two media via a heating surface transfers heat and vaporizes the boiler water. In indirect heat transfer, for example, the heating steam is passed through the tube bundle as saturated steam and separated from the medium to be heated by a dividing wall. They thus do not come into direct contact with each other and the risk of contamination of the two substances is thereby completely excluded.

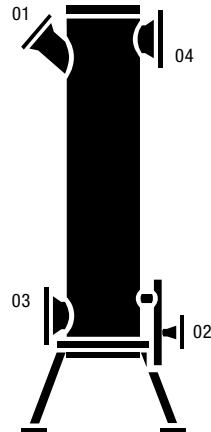


- 01 heating media inlet
- 02 heating media outlet
- 03 feedwater inlet
- 04 clean steam

## STRAIGHT TUBES

### baelz 111

(steam/liquid)



#### Scope of application:

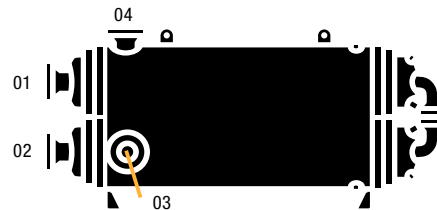
- Heating, water heating, process heat
- Condensate side control
- counterflow principle
- Due to the large number of tubes and diameters can be calculated/ adapted very individually

- 01 steam inlet
- 02 condensate outlet
- 03 water inlet
- 04 water outlet

### baelz 138

(steam/liquid)

(liquid/liquid)



#### Scope of application:

- horizontal/vertical
- counterflow principle
- pipe u. Sheath side 2-/4- and 6 ways
- with welded straight tube heating bundle
- hybrid
- Due to the large number of tubes and diameters can be calculated/ adapted very individually

- 01 steam/hot water inlet
- 02 condensate/hot water outlet
- 03 water inlet/cold water outlet
- 04 water outlet/cold water inlet

## 2. Add-Ons

In addition to the introduced components Baelz recommends quoting/selling the products as a holistic system solution. Therefore the following product set are applicable.

### VALVE SET

#### Control Valves

- baelz 340, baelz 340-BK-SS (thermal oil)
- baelz 342, baelz 342-BK-SS (thermal oil)
- baelz 356
- baelz 185

#### Electric actuator

baelz 373-E07	baelz 373-E45	baelz 373-E65-11	baelz 373-E65-20
700 N / 2.000 N	4.000 N	1.100 N	2.000 N

#### Pneumatic actuators

baelz 373-P21	baelz 373-P22	baelz 373-P31	baelz 373-P32
1.020 N – 2.040 N	1.846 N – 3.692 N	2.480 N – 4.960 N	4.402 N

#### Positioner

Combined with electric actuator: baelz 1020

Combined with pneumatic actuator: baelz 87

### REGULATION SETS

#### CONTROLLER

Microprocessor controller: baelz 6200, baelz 6164, baelz 7164

### ATTACHMENT SET

Manual fittings:	shut-off valve baelz 70028, check valve 70081, strainer 70200
Temperature indicator/sensor:	baelz 71140, baelz 61, baelz 24
Pressure indicator/transmitter:	baelz 70802, baelz 828
Safety valve:	baelz 70340, baelz 70625-VA
Safety Temperature Limiter:	baelz 231
Safety Pressure Limiter:	baelz 834



## 3. Real Cases



### DISTRICT HEATING NETWORKS

**Product:** Steam Terminal Luxese  
**Company/Country:** a local energy provider/Germany  
**Project Description:** A large energy supplier is offering waste steam to generate heating and hot water. The plan was based around making maximum use of the steam energy to operate a downstream heat and water network. A “Steam Terminal Luxese” steam transfer station was installed. The use of a static heat exchanger and condensate build-up control not only allowed the investment costs for the exchanger station to be reduced by around 15–18 %, but it also ensured the non-damaging and low-wear operation of the condensate system.



### CHEMICALS

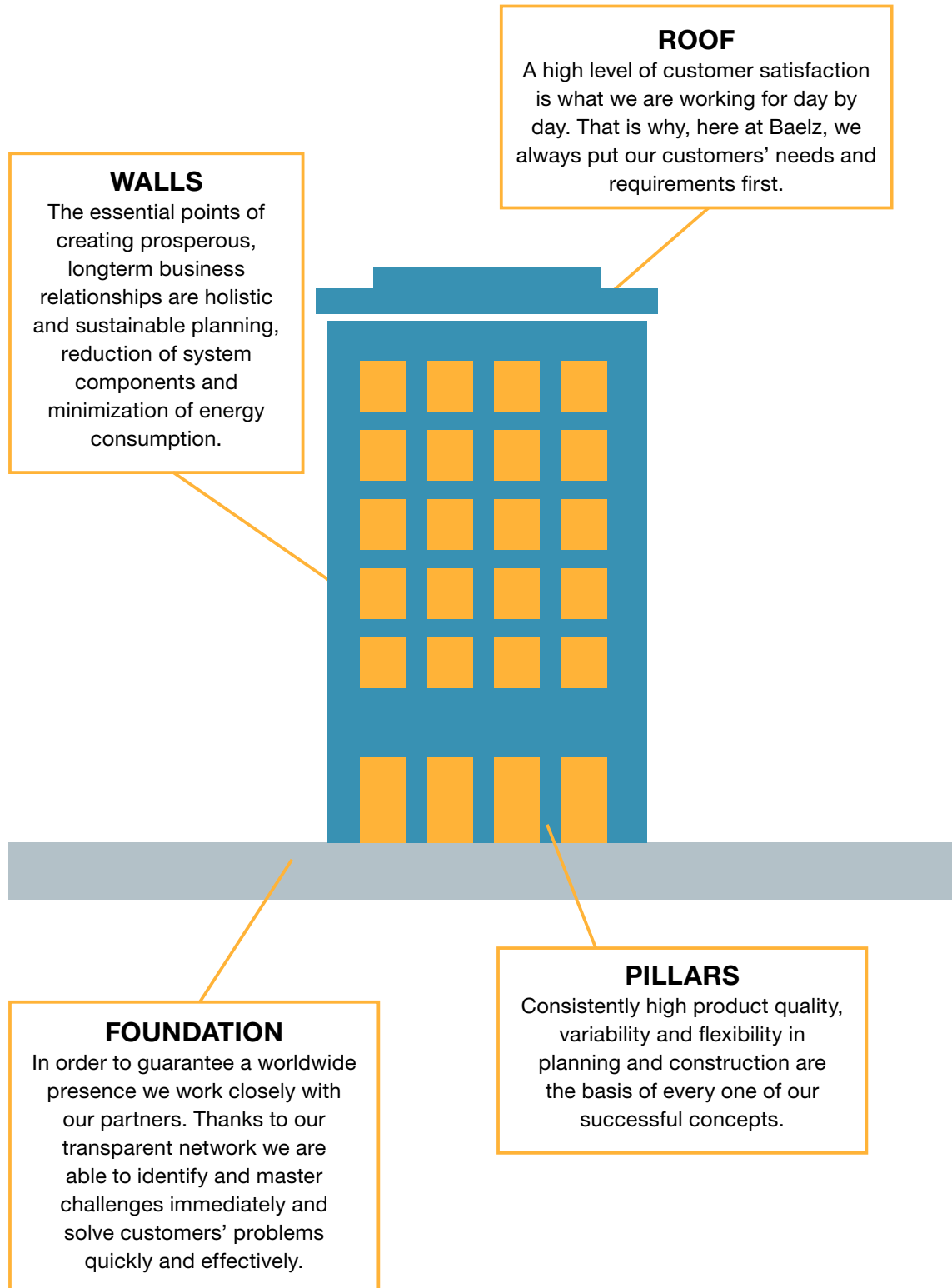
**Product:** Steam Terminal Luxese  
**Company/Country:** leading chemical company/Germany  
**Project Description:** A world market leader has about 3000 buildings in one of its largest locations. These buildings are energetically supplied with steam. Since the responsible person had made bad experiences with the condensate control system about 25 years ago, he completely rejected this type of regulation. This means that all systems of the last 25 years have been equipped with a steam side control. The hot condensate is discarded all over the area (cooled to 40°C and discharged).

## 4. Reference excerpt

product	company	country	branch
3 units with clean steam generators (500–1.000 kW) Each supplied with steam generator + fittings + degasser + feed water tank + control unit	University Hospital Zürich	Switzerland	Buildings
1 system: steam generator + fittings + degasser + feedwater tank (about 1.500 kW)	Tetra Pack	Switzerland	Chemical
Steam generator plant 3rd underground 257 kW steam generator 5th floor 567 kW steam generator 40th floor 567 kW For all three systems: steam generator + fittings + degasser + feedwater tank supplied	Opernturm, Frankfurt	Germany	Buildings
Plant with clean steam generator 43 kW	Nestlé, Frankfurt	Germany	Foods
Plant with pure steam generator 712 kW plant: steam generator + fittings + degasser + feedwater tank + control supplied	Controlled Flame Boilers, Essex	Netherlands	OEM
Steam generator 1.502 kW Steam generator 658 kW Steam generator 529 kW Steam generator 2 x 812 kW Steam generator 1.080 kW Steam generator 1.244 kW Steam generator 1.231 kW	GEA Niro, St. Quentin	Netherlands	OEM
approx. 600 kW plant: steam generator + fittings + degasser + feedwater tank	HGT, Berlin	Germany	Buildings
Plant with clean steam generators 10MW system: steam generator + fittings + degasser + feed water tank + control supplied	Energyplant Goethe University, Frankfurt	Germany	Energie
2 systems with clean steam generators each with 3MW system: steam generator + fittings + degasser + feed water tank + control supplied	Hospital Groß-Gerau	Germany	Public buildings
3 pcs. Heat transfer stations water / water, each 3.500 kW	Airport Düsseldorf	Germany	Airport
various heat exchangers baelz 105, 106, 107 and 147	Bayer-Schering	Germany	Pharmaceutical
2 pcs. steam condensate heat transfer stations with baelz 105, each 1.400 kW, steam pressure reducing station	RWE Emsland	Germany	Power Plant
4 pcs. steam/water heat exchanger, 2 x 5.000 kW and 2 x 6.000 kW incl. All fittings	EON Maasvlakte	Netherlands	Power Plant

# Baelz Blueprint

## Our Vision Statement



HOT COOL BAE LZ



**Baelz-thermodynamic<sup>®</sup>**

**Baelz-vapordynamic<sup>®</sup>**

**Baelz-hydrodynamic<sup>®</sup>**

**Baelz-electrodyn<sup>®</sup>**

**Save Energy?**

**Baelz offers solutions worldwide.**

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[www.baelz.de](http://www.baelz.de)